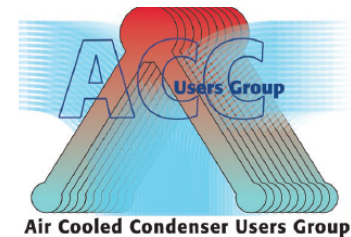


Introducing....

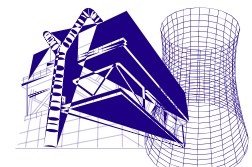


## Standards for AIR COOLED CONDENSERS

By Dave Sanderlin  
President - SPIG USA

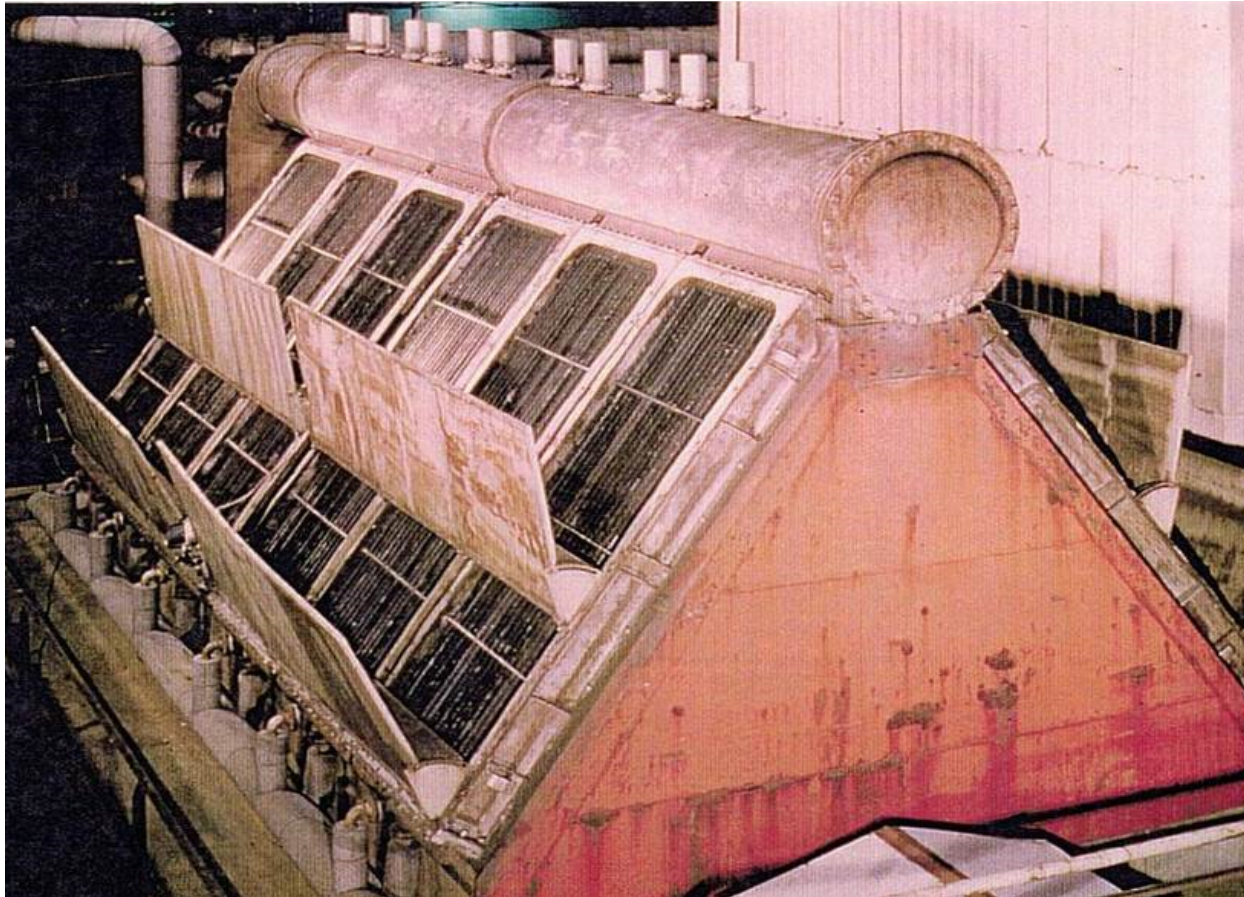


**2014 ACCUG**

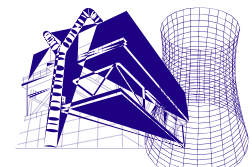


# First Traditional ACC

Install in 1939 → DRY COOLING is 75 Years Old in 2014



*Courtesy of GEA*



# Developing the Standards

## STEAM SURFACE CONDENSERS



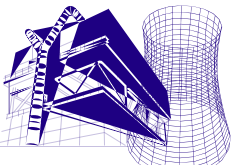
3<sup>rd</sup> Edition – 1952  
11<sup>th</sup> Edition - 2012



## AIR COOLED CONDENSERS



1<sup>st</sup> Edition - 2011



# Scope of the ACC Standard

## 1. Basic Design Considerations

- process parameters, velocity limits and corrosion allowances
- airflow and air moving systems

## 2. Performance and Operation

- fouling and performance margins
- cold weather and low load
- wind effects and testing

## 3. Instrumentation & Controls

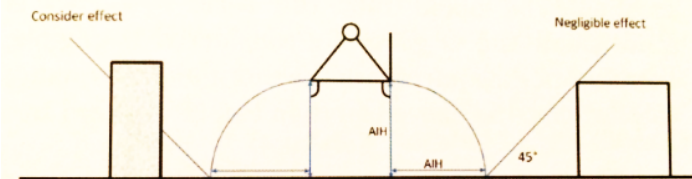
- freeze protection and controls
- drainpot and condensate tank capacities

## 4. Process Connections

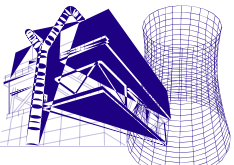
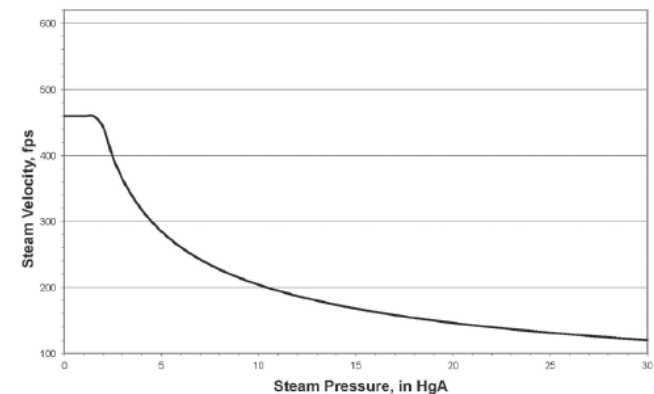
- bypass and drain energy limitations

## 5. Venting Capacities

## 6. Testing, Commissioning and Troubleshooting

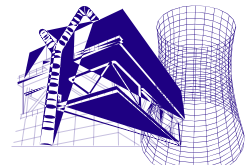


**Figure 3**  
**AIR INLET BLOCKAGE CONSIDERATIONS**

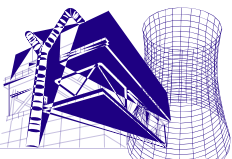
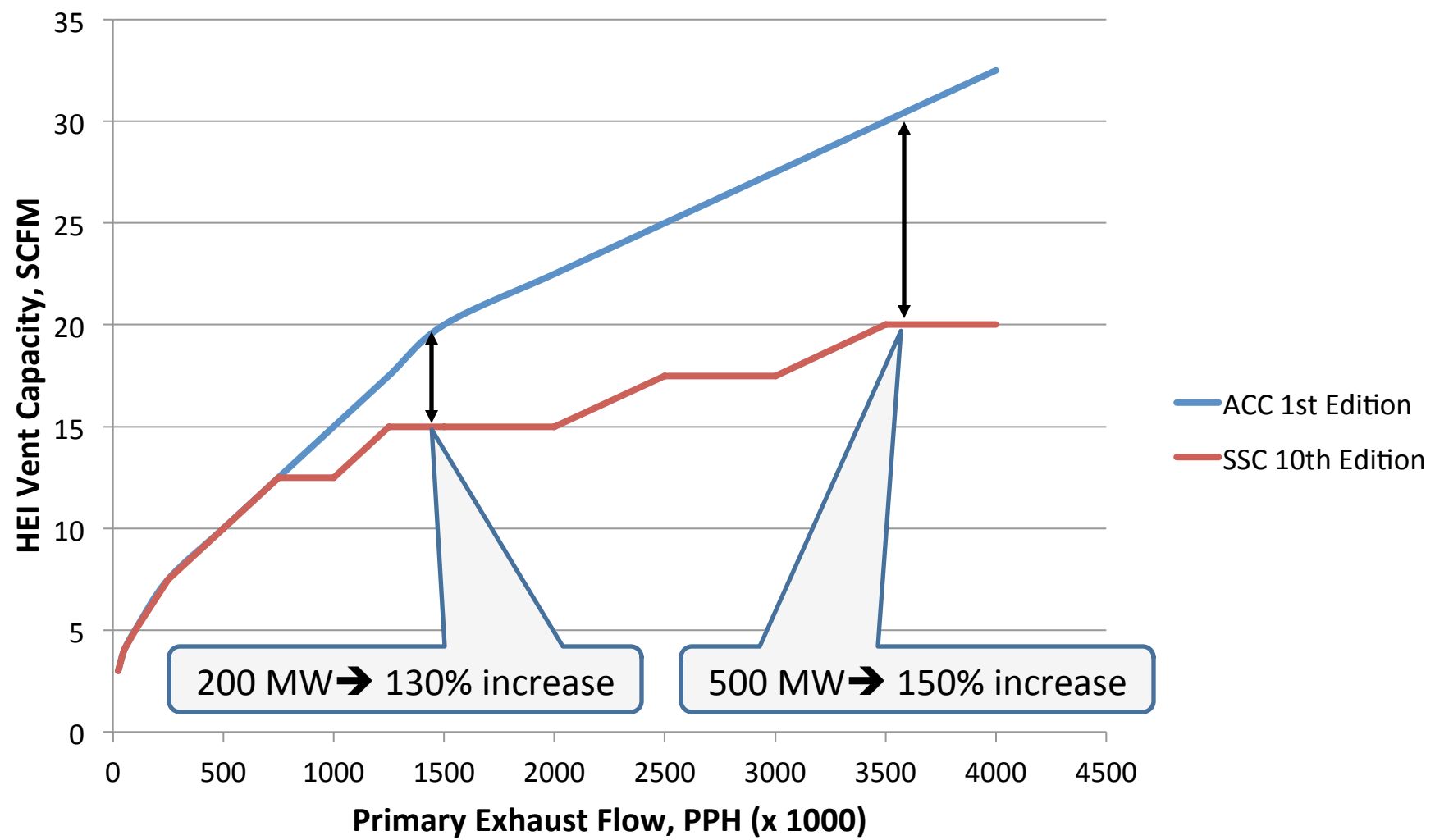


# SSC vs ACC

400 MW Example	SSC	ACC	
Total Internal Surface, ft <sup>2</sup>	28,000	135,000	5x
Surface Exposed to Air Inleakage, ft <sup>2</sup>	1800	135,000	75x
Field Welds, ft	700	18,000	26x

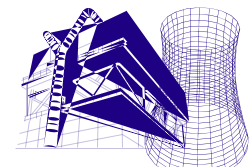


# SSC vs ACC Vent Capacity Comparison

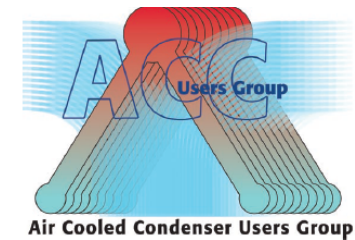


# Vacuum Decay Testing

1. Performed at least annually (or as required)
2. Acceptance criteria is project and condition specific
  - Initial install < 25% of installed capacity (per HEI)
  - Performance testing < 50% of installed capacity (per ASME)
3. Ask OEM for specific acceptance criteria – generic standards do not apply to large ACCs (e.g. 0.02 "HgA/min)
4. Consider installing flow transmitters on Air Removal Systems and monitor via data historian



# QUESTIONS?



**2014 ACCUG**

# THANK YOU

